



Tinospora cordifilia

.atin Name

Family

Menispermaceae



Tinospora - The plant stitches like a bow with the seeds curved around the intruder endocarp.

cordifolia - heart shaped leaves at the base.



Vernacular names



Tinospora

Adharvela,amrta,gilai,

• Gulbel, gulancha,ushwa

Gulo,gado

ujarati

Kannada

Agniballi,amara,phala ni,uganiballi,yuganibal li. Arabic

Gulo,sat gilo

Tamil

 Amurtavalli,cilam,civa ntil,kunali,maruntati,s eenthli,vayamatu,she endi

Marathi

 Ambarvel,giroli,gulvel, garubdael,gulaveli

Telgu

 Comavalli, cukkuman, katavam, ponnavalli, si ndal.



- वयस्थापन
- दाहप्रशमन
- तृष्णा निग्रह
- स्तन्य शोधन
- तृपिघ्न

Classification

आचार्य चरकानुसार

- गुडुच्यादि
- पटोलादि
- काकोल्यादि
- आरग्वधादि
- वल्लीपञ्चमूल

- ग्ड्च्यादि
- पटोलादि
- आरग्वधादि

आचार्य सु-श्रुतानुसार आचार्य वाग्भटानुसार

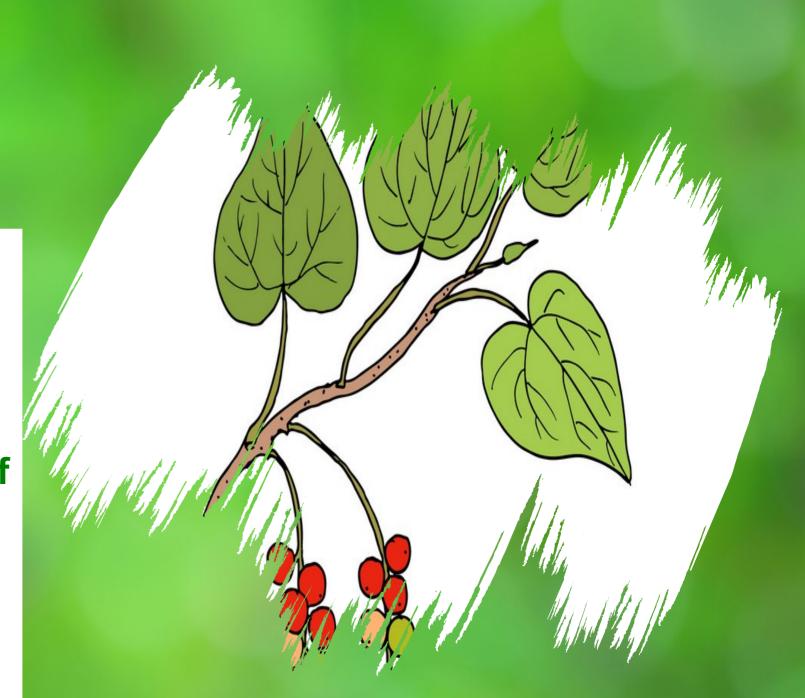




Habitat It is available almost throughout India.

Cultivation -

Propagated by cuttings of stem. It can be grown in almost any types of soil and under varying climatic conditions.



Varieties and adulteration

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In the original classical literature there is only one variety of guduchi described.



Dhanvantari Nighantu introduced 2 varieties.



Guduchi and kandodbhava guduchi - Tinospora sinensis/ T. malabarica



Gangadhar mentioned about Padma guduchi in his commentary.

What mythology says about Guduchi!

During famous war between lord Rama and Ravan when the army of monkeys following Rama was dying Indra (main diety among all gods) suspended nectar among them when they were taking nectar some drops fell on ground and guduchi originated from there. It is a large climber with succulent, corky and grooved stems; branches possess slender pendulous fleshy roots.

Leaves - membranous, glabrous,5-10cm long,cordate; petiole2.5-7cm long.

Flowers - in racemes of about 5cm; axillary, terminal or from the old wood,pale yellowish white in colour.

Fruits- red, carpels, dorsally convex, ventrally flat, size of a large pea



Tinospora cordifilia

Mixers (menispermum cordifolium

Tinospora sinensis T.malabarica(lam.)



It is a large climber with 2 cm in diameter stem, old branches are smooth and shining, more or less warty light coloured papery bark, young parts covered with whitish hairs.

Leaves - membranous, sparingly pubescent above, broadly ovate-cordate,8-24cm long, petioles 6-14 cm.long,striate.

Flowers - arranged in pseudo racemes arising from the old branches, simple, pedunculate, yellowish green coloured.

Important points

Special notes It is described as one of the medhya rasayan (mental rejuvenation) in the Charaka samhita.those growing up neem (Azadirachta indica) trees are said to be the best as the synergy between those two bitter plants enhance guduchi efficacy. Guduchi balance all the three dosha, when taken with ghruta it balance vata with guda pitta and honey with kapha.the leaves of guduchi are mostly described under in the Ayurvedic texts.

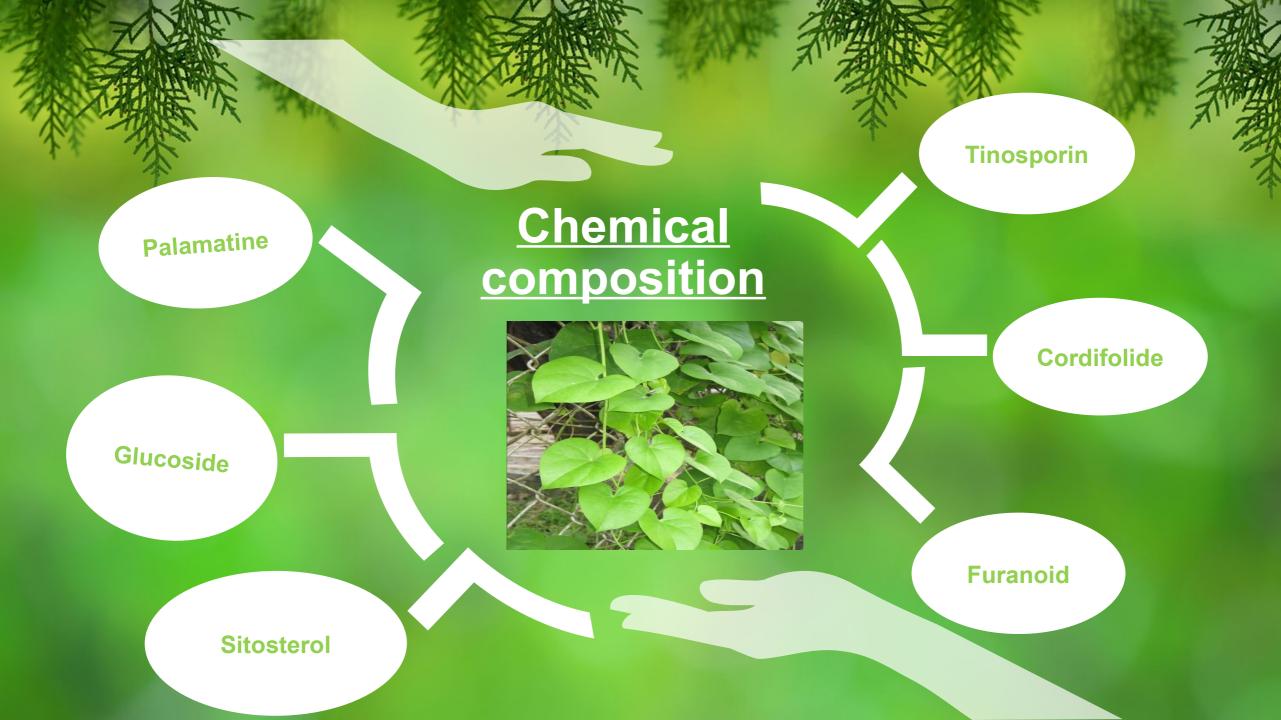






Madhur

leaf(Kaideva)



Indication - Jvara,

Trishna, Vatarakta, Pandu, kamala, Daha, Prameha, Kushtha, Chhardi, Krimi, Kandu, Raktars, Medoroga, Visarpa, Kasa,

jarvyadhi.

Karma

Trishna nigrahana,stanya shodhana

Triptighna,balya,valee palita nashini

Tridoshara, medha ya, rasayan

Vaya sathapana,dipanit a,dahaparshmana

Grahi, medohara, k andughna, javarha

Therapeutic uses

Medhya

Guduchi swarasa 20ml Twice daily (Ch.chi.1/1)

Javara

Guduchi swarasa + satavari swarasa 10ml mixed together along with Jaggery in vata jawara (S.S.Ut.39/174)

Prameha

Guduchi swarasa with honey (A.h.chi.12/64)

Slipada

Guduchi swarasa + ginger oil(taila) (C.D.42/16)

Amlapitta

Guduchi Patra swarasa,nimba,pat ola with honey (B.P.Chi. 10/16)

Chhardi

Guduchi hima kashaya orally with honey (Bha.P.chi. 17/21)

Vatarakta

Chronic administration of guduchi in either juice or paste or powder or Dec. (B.P.Chi29/41)

Daha prashama n

Guduchi swarasa 20 ml



Guduchi churna Guduchi sattav Guduchyadi kwath Guduchi Ioha Amrutarisht a

Dose

Stem powder 3-6 gm

Decoction 50-100 ml

Infusion 30-60ml

Fresh juice 10-20ml

Guduchi satva 1-2gm

